

**PATENT COOPERATION TREATY**  
**PCT**  
**INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY**  
(Chapter II of the Patent Cooperation Treaty)  
(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

Applicant's or agent's file reference <b>CSC:SB:FP21299</b>	<b>FOR FURTHER ACTION</b>	See Form PCT/IPEA/416
International application No. <b>PCT/AU2005/000377</b>	International filing date (day/month/year) <b>18 March 2005</b>	Priority date (day/month/year) <b>19 March 2004</b>
International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC  Int. Cl. <b>G09B 19/04 (2006.01)      G09B 5/04 (2006.01)</b>		
Applicant <b>LANSTAR CORPORATION PTY LTD et al</b>		

1. This report is the international preliminary examination report, established by this International Preliminary Examining Authority under Article 35 and transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36.

2. This REPORT consists of a total of **3** sheets, including this cover sheet.

3. This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, comprising:

a. ☒ (sent to the applicant and to the International Bureau) a total of **6** sheets, as follows:

☐ sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis for this report and/or sheets containing rectifications authorized by this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions).

☐ sheets which supersede earlier sheets, but which this Authority considers contain an amendment that goes beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed, as indicated in item 4 of Box No. I and the Supplemental Box.

b. ☐ (sent to the International Bureau only) a total of (indicate type and number of electronic carrier(s)) \_\_\_\_\_, containing a sequence listing and/or table related thereto, in electronic form only, as indicated in the Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing (see Section 802 of the Administrative Instructions).

4. This report contains indications relating to the following items:

☒ Box No. I      Basis of the report

☐ Box No. II      Priority

☐ Box No. III      Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability

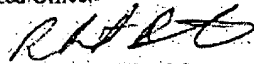
☐ Box No. IV      Lack of unity of invention

☒ Box No. V      Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

☐ Box No. VI      Certain documents cited

☐ Box No. VII      Certain defects in the international application

☐ Box No. VIII      Certain observations on the international application

Date of submission of the demand <b>11 October 2005</b>	Date of completion of this report <b>28 February 2006</b>
Name and mailing address of the IPEA/AU <b>AUSTRALIAN PATENT OFFICE PO BOX 200, WODEN ACT 2606, AUSTRALIA E-mail address: pct@ipaustralia.gov.au Facsimile No. (02) 6285 3929</b>	Authorized Officer  <b>ROBERT BARTRAM</b> Telephone No. (02) 6283 2215

## INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

International application No.

PCT/AU2005/000377

## Box No. I Basis of the report

1. With regard to the language, this report is based on:

☒ The international application in the language in which it was filed☐ A translation of the international application into  
translation furnished for the purposes of:

which is the language of a

☐ international search (under Rules 12.3(a) and 23.1 (b));☐ publication of the international application (under Rule 12.4(a))☐ international preliminary examination (Rules 55.2(a) and/or 55.3(a))2. With regard to the elements of the international application, this report is based on *(replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report):*☐ the international application as originally filed/furnished☒ the description:

pages 1, 4-21 as originally filed/furnished

pages\* 2-3a received by this Authority on 11 October 2005 with the letter of 11 October 2005

pages\* received by this Authority on with the letter of

☒ the claims:

pages as originally filed/furnished

pages\* as amended (together with any statement) under Article 19

pages\* 22-24 received by this Authority on 11 October 2005 with the letter of 11 October 2005

pages\* received by this Authority on with the letter of

☒ the drawings:

pages 1/9-9/9 as originally filed/furnished

pages\* received by this Authority on with the letter of

pages\* received by this Authority on with the letter of

☐ a sequence listing and/or any related table(s) - see Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing3. ☐ The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:☐ the description, pages☐ the claims, Nos.☐ the drawings, sheets/figs☐ the sequence listing (specify):☐ any table(s) related to the sequence listing (specify):4. ☐ This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments annexed to this report and listed below had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).☐ the description, pages☐ the claims, Nos.☐ the drawings, sheets/figs☐ the sequence listing (specify):☐ any table(s) related to the sequence listing (specify):

\* If item 4 applies, some or all of those sheets may be marked "superseded."

## INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

International application No.

PCT/AU2005/000377

Box No. V Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

## 1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Claims 1-19	YES
	Claims	NO
Inventive step (IS)	Claims 1-19	YES
	Claims	NO
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims 1-19	YES
	Claims	NO

## 2. Citations and explanations (Rule 70.7)

D1) WO 2004/025603

D2) US 6077080

D3) US 5429513

D4) The Macquarie Library PL, "The Macquarie Dictionary" Second revision 1988

D5) DE 10203746

D6) US 6729882

D7) WO 2001/067278

D8) US 5567159

D9) US 4655713

Novelty:

None of the citations, or any obvious combination of them, disclose all of the features defined in your claims 1 to 19. In particular the features of encoding words by identifying a plurality of different vowel sounds, representing each different vowel and the letters forming a vowel sound, by a first and second indicia furthermore using five indicia covering different sounds of letters in a word whereby a word is represented by a combination of the first to fifth indicia. As such the claims are considered to be both novel and inventive in light of these documents.

The claims are considered to satisfy the industrial applicability criterion in the field of teaching aides.